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HISTORICAL NEWS

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

While this number of the *Review* is being printed, the Association holds, in Washington, its thirty-fifth annual meeting. The *Annual Report* for 1917 will be distributed, it is hoped, not long after the meeting. It is also hoped that it will be followed soon by vol. II. of the *Annual Report* for 1918, containing the autobiography of Martin Van Buren. As the Yale University Press has discontinued the publication of the annual bibliography, *Writings on American History*, which it has hitherto, with much liberality, maintained as an independent volume, that bibliography will hereafter be printed as a part of the *Annual Report*, as it was in 1909, 1910, and 1911. This practice will begin with vol. I. of 1918, which will also contain the proposed handbook, or directory of members. Both *Writings, 1918*, and the handbook will probably be obtainable in separate form somewhat in advance of the completion of vol. I. for 1918 at the Government Printing Office. (P. S. For additional data respecting the annual meeting, see p. 411.)

PERSONAL

Professor Arley B. Show, who held the chair of medieval history in Stanford University, died on October 27. A graduate of Doane College and of Andover Theological Seminary, he came to Stanford University as assistant professor of European history in 1892, and in 1901 he was made professor. In addition to his regular work of instruction he was especially active in teachers' courses, and his relations with the high school teachers of the state were very intimate. He published much in the field of historical pedagogy, and was a man of great worth of character.

Dr. Julius Klein has left the government service in the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and has resumed his university duties as an associate professor at Harvard.

Professor Rayner W. Kelsey returns in January to Haverford College from a leave of absence spent mostly in London, with a view to a work on the history of agriculture in colonial Pennsylvania.

Dr. W. F. Dunaway has been appointed assistant professor of history in the Pennsylvania State College.

Mr. I. R. Hudson, instructor in history and political science in Vanderbilt University, has been advanced to the grade of assistant pro-

fessor, and Professor Frank L. Owsley, of Birmingham College, has been appointed assistant professor of history in Vanderbilt University.

Professor Charles H. Cunningham of the University of Texas is on leave of absence as economic adviser attached to the American embassy at Madrid.

Mr. Charles F. Coan, formerly of the University of California, has accepted a position in the department of history and political science in the State University of New Mexico.

Dr. William H. Ellison, dean of the Santa Barbara Junior College, has been elected associate professor of history in the Oregon Agricultural College.

Dr. Waldemar C. Westergaard of Pomona College has been promoted to a full professorship in history on the Warren F. Day Foundation.

GENERAL

The principal articles in the October number of the *Historical Outlook* are a study of the problems of Devolution and Imperial Federation (in the British Empire), by Professor Edith E. Ware of Chattanooga University; a discussion of the Territorial Problems of the Peace Conference, by Professor Douglas Johnson, chief of the division of boundary geography in the American commission to negotiate peace; and a contribution by Professor Desdèvises du Dezert, entitled *Along the Highways of French History*. The latter paper is continued in the November number, in which is also found an article by Anna L. Holbrook on the Cult of the Dead in Ancient Egypt. In the December number the most important historical article is a study of the American Position on the Revolution of 1848 in Germany, by Professor R. C. McGrane.

When the Germans burned Louvain the whole edition of the *Revue d'Histoire Ecclésiastique* for July, 1914, was destroyed. It has now been reproduced, and published in October, 1920, as no. 3 of vol. XV. On account of the costs of printing ("quintuplés", says the editor) vol. XV. will be concluded with this third number, instead of having the usual four. We are glad to be assured that Professor Cauchie's admirable journal is now to resume publication. From January, 1921, on, there will be three numbers issued each year. The price of subscription, in other countries than Belgium, will be 30 francs. Before long a special *fascicule* will be issued devoted to the *Bibliographie de l'Histoire Ecclésiastique* from 1914 to the end of 1919; also a general index to the first fifteen volumes (1900-1914). As the 500th anniversary of the University of Louvain approaches it is intended to issue a supplementary *Collection d'Études sur l'Histoire Externe et Interne de l'Ancienne Université de Louvain, 1425-1797*. The principal contents of the number now published are an article on the theological writings of Robert

of Melun, by Father R. M. Martin, O. P., a completing installment of the series of articles by Father A. Debil, S. J., on Gratian *De Paenitentia*, and of that of Father M. Dubreul, S. J., on Pope Alexander VIII. and French affairs, this present article relating to the conclave of 1689.

Dr. Woodson's *Journal of Negro History* contains in its October number valuable papers by two of his pupils, Arnet G. Lindsay, who treats of Diplomatic Relations between the United States and Great Britain bearing on the Return of Negro Slaves, 1783-1828, and Norman P. Andrews, who treats of the Negro in Politics since emancipation. There are also biographical accounts of Henry Bibb, negro colonizer in Canada, by Fred Landon, and of Myrtilla Minor, founder of the normal school for colored girls in Washington, by G. S. Wormley.

Die Materialistische Geschichtsauffassung, ihr Wesen und ihre Wandlungen (Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1920, pp. 66) by Professor E. Brandenburg; *Probleme der Wirtschaftsgeschichte, eine Einführung* (Tübingen, Mohr, 1920, pp. xiii, 711) by Professor G. von Below; Vicomte G. d'Avenel's *Découvertes d'Histoire Sociale* (Paris, Flammarion, 1920); and *Zur Rassenfrage, eine Stammes- und Kulturgeschichtliche Untersuchung* (Vienna, Braumüller, 1919, pp. 181) by M. Mises, are recent contributions to the discussion of the problems of historical study.

Problems of history teaching are discussed in *Der Neue Geschichtsunterricht* (Berlin, Union Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft, 1920, pp. 70) by Professor A. Meister and others.

The Oxford University Press has just published volume I. of Sir Paul Vinogradoff's *Outlines of Historical Jurisprudence*, and a second volume of the *Studies in the History and Method of Science*, edited by Dr. Charles Singer.

A History of Sea Power, by William O. Stevens and Allan Westcott, professors in the United States Naval Academy, comes from the press of George H. Doran Company.

Messrs. Macmillan and Company of London expect to bring out in January Lord Bryce's *Modern Democracies*, in two volumes.

Democracy and Assimilation, by Professor Julius Drachsler of Smith College (Macmillan), is, on the historical side, a study of the facts of intermarriage among ethnic groups in the United States as well as of the community life and organization of immigrants.

A History of Political Theories from Rousseau to Spencer (Macmillan, pp. ix, 446), by Professor William A. Dunning of Columbia University, completing his remarkable series of volumes on the history of political theories, has just been published.

The Fitzpatrick and other Lectures on the History of Medicine, by Sir T. Clifford Allbutt, professor of medicine in Cambridge University

and president of the British Medical Association, will be published by Macmillan.

Members of the department of history in the University of Chicago have prepared a small *Study Manual for European History* (University of Chicago Press) which may be commended to college teachers elsewhere.

Nicholas L. Brown, 123 Lexington Avenue, New York, is beginning the publication of a series of *Historical Miniatures*, edited by Dr. F. L. Glaser, each volume of which will consist of an account, by an eye-witness, of one of the most impressive or crucial periods of history. The first volumes in the series will be *Scenes from the Court of Peter the Great*, based on the Latin diary of Korb, secretary of the Austrian legation at Peter's court, and *Pope Alexander VI. and his Court*, based on Burchard's diary.

In the series *Helps for Students of History*, no. 30 is a tract of 59 pages on *Seals*, by H. S. Kingsford, assistant secretary of the Society of Antiquaries.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: S. C. Gilfillan, *The Coldward Course of Progress* (Political Science Quarterly, September); Moeller van den Bruck, *Der Untergang des Abendlandes: für und wider Spengler* (Deutsche Rundschau, July); R. Picard, *Le Développement de l'Historiographie Moderne d'après un Ouvrage Récent* [Fueter] (Revue d'Histoire Économique, VIII. 1).

ANCIENT HISTORY

General review: N. H. Baynes, *Some Recent Books on Roman History* (History, October).

The Cambridge University Press announces a work on *The Origin of Man and of his Superstitions*, by Carveth Read, lecturer on comparative psychology in University College, London.

Sallust and a first volume of Herodotus have appeared in the *Loeb Classical Library*.

L. Pareti deals with the period prior to the conquest of Messenia in the first volume of his *Storia di Sparta Arcaica* (Florence, Le Monnier, 1920, pp. vii, 276).

Professor Ettore Pais has issued the fourth volume of his *Storia Critica di Roma durante i Primi Cinque Secoli* (Rome, Maglione and Strini, 1920, pp. x, 494).

Virgile et les Origines d'Ostie, by J. Carcopino (Paris, Boccard), fasc. 116 of the *Bibliothèque des Écoles Françaises d'Athènes et de Rome*, consists of a brilliant dissertation on the "pre-history" of Ostia and of an authoritative treatise on the topography of the last six books of the Aeneid.

In a brief dissertation published by the Accademia dei Lincei, *Il Liber Coloniarum*, Professor Ettore Pais essays to prove, against Mommsen and others, that that portion of the *Gromatici Latini* has a substantial value for the history of the Roman colonies in Italy.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: J. H. Breasted, *The Origins of Civilization*, I.-VI. (Scientific Monthly, October, 1919-March, 1920); M. Rostovtsev, *L'Age du Cuivre dans le Caucase Septentrional et les Civilisations de Soumer et de l'Égypte Protodynastique* (Revue Archéologique, July); J. H. Breasted, *The Earliest Internationalism* (Semiqucentenary Celebration of the University of California); G. Poisson, *Les Influences Ethniques dans la Religion Grecque, Essai d'Application de la Méthode Ethnologique à l'Histoire Religieuse*, I. (Revue de Synthèse Historique, February); J. Simon, *Hellenism and the Jews in the Three Centuries preceding Christianity* (American Catholic Quarterly Review, April); E. Meyer, *Die Gemeinde des Neuen Bundes im Lande Damascus: eine Jüdische Schrift aus der Seleukidenzeit* (Abhandlungen der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1919, 9); K. Kohler, *The Essenes and the Apocalyptic Literature* (Jewish Quarterly Review, October); B. W. Wells, *Business and Politics at Carthage* (Sewanee Review, October); M. Gelzer, *Römische Gesellschaft zur Zeit Ciceros* (Neue Jahrbücher, XLV. 1); E. G. Hardy, *Augustus and his Legionaries* (Classical Quarterly, July-October); W. E. Heitland, *A Great Agricultural Emigration from Italy* (Journal of Roman Studies, VIII. 1); R. K. McElderry, *Vespasian's Reconstruction of Spain* (*ibid.*); E. Hohl, *Über den Ursprung der Historia Augusta* (Hermes, LV. 3); J. Geffcken, *Religionsgeschichtliches in der Historia Augusta* (*ibid.*); Sir W. M. Ramsay, *Studies in the Roman Province of Galatia* (Journal of Roman Studies, VIII. 2).

EARLY CHURCH HISTORY

General review: C. Guignebert, *Antiquités Chrétiennes* (Revue Historique, May).

In *Les Mystères Païens et le Mystère Chrétien* (Paris, Nourry, 1920, pp. 368), Alfred Loisy has deduced from a study of the Greek mysteries and of the Oriental cults arguments to show that the ideas involved in them were foreign to the teachings of Jesus but appear in the writings of Paul, whose acceptance of them assured the successful spread of Christianity in the first centuries.

F. R. M. Hitchcock has studied the life and work of *Irenaeus of Lugdunum* (Cambridge, University Press, 1920, pp. vi, 367), and Dean J. Armitage Robinson has translated and edited St. Irenaeus's *Demonstration of the Apostolic Preaching* (London, S. P. C. K., 1920, pp. 154), the text of which was first printed in 1907 from a manuscript found at Erivan in Armenia.

F. Haase has published a translation of *Die Koptischen Quellen zum Konzil von Nicäa* (Paderborn, Schöningh, 1920, pp. 124) with editorial commentary; E. W. Brooks has edited for the series *Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium* the *Historia Ecclesiastica Zachariae Rhetori vulgo adscripta* (Paris, Gabalda, 1919, pp. ix, 238).

Part II. of *Testimonies: or Quotations against the Jews* in the early Christian Church, with a survey of the whole subject, by Dr. J. Rendel Harris and Vacher Burch, is soon to be issued by the Cambridge University Press; part I. appeared in 1916.

In commemoration of the fifteen-hundredth anniversary of the death of St. Jerome, the Hieronymite friars have published an edition of the *Lettere di San Girolamo* (Rome, Desclée, 1920, pp. xlviii, 648).

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

Dom Cuthbert Butler, abbot of Downside, has issued *Benedictine Monachism, Studies in Benedictine Life and Rule* (London, Longmans, 1920).

A. Fliche has gathered three articles published last year in the *Moyen Age* into a volume on *Hildebrand* (Paris, Champion, 1920). He is also the author of the volume *Saint Grégoire VII.* (Paris, Gabalda, 1920) in the series *Les Saints*.

The Latin Orient (S. P. C. K., pp. 61), by Dr. William Miller, in the series of *Helps for Students of History*, deals with the crusading states in Palestine, the kingdom of Cyprus, the Frankish states in Greece, the Venetian colonies in Greece and Albania, the Genoese colonies, and the Knights of Rhodes.

A. von Ruville is the author of a new volume on *Die Kreuzzüge* (Bonn, Schroeder, 1920, pp. vii, 370).

Extracts from the *Itinerarium Regis Ricardi* (pp. 61), a contemporary account of the Third Crusade, are edited by M. T. Stead in the series of *Texts for Students*, published by the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.

Professor Camille Enlart has published an amply illustrated and interesting volume on the *Villes Mortes du Moyen Age* (Paris, Boccard, 1920). Among the towns described are Têrouanne, Porto, Paphos, Famagusta, Wisby, and three Corsican towns.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: L. Halphen, *Études Critiques sur l'Histoire de Charlemagne*, VI. *Le Couronnement Impérial de l'An 800* (*Revue Historique*, May); H. F. Brown, *The Venetians and the Venetian Quarter in Constantinople to the Close of the Twelfth Century* (*Journal of Hellenic Studies*, XL. 1); G. E. Le Boyar, *Bartholomaeus Anglicus and his Encyclopaedia* (*Journal of English and Germanic Philology*, April); E. Sthamer, *Studien über die Sizilischen Register*

Friedrichs II. (Sitzungsberichte der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1920, 32); A. de Salvio, *Dante and Medieval Heresy* (Romanic Review, July).

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

The subjects of Sir Geoffrey Butler's *Studies in Statecraft* (Cambridge University Press) include Bishop Roderick and Renaissance Pacifism, the French "Civilians", William Postel, Sully and his Grand Design, and the Grand Design of Éméric Crucé.

A contribution of first-rate importance has been made by A. Büchi in his edition of the *Korrespondenzen und Akten zur Geschichte des Kardinals Matth. Schinner* (vol. I., 1489-1515, Basel, Geering, 1920, pp. xx, 592). Cardinal Schinner is known to most readers as the Cardinal of Sion (Switzerland). His friendship with Erasmus, his visit to England, his part in the wars of the Renaissance, and other facts indicate the significance of this work. Of scarcely less significance for events a few years later is *La Política Española en Italia, Correspondencia de D. Fernando Marín, Abad de Nájera, con Carlos I.* (vol. I., 1521-1524, Madrid, Tip. de la Revista de Archivos, 1919, pp. xlviii, 544), edited by E. Pacheco y de Leyva.

The second volume of L. Serrano's *La Liga de Lepanto entre España, Venecia, y la Santa Sede, 1570-1573, Ensayo Histórico a Base de Documentos Diplomáticos* (Madrid, Tip. de la Revista de Archivos, 1919, pp. 442) has appeared.

Karl Müller has completed his *Kirchengeschichte* with a volume (Tübingen, Mohr, 1919) dealing with the period since the seventeenth century. The work as a whole furnishes a good survey.

Doubleday, Page, and Company have brought out *Europe, 1789-1920*, by Professor Edward R. Turner of the University of Michigan. The work is designed for college classes in European history.

B. Bareilles in a little volume entitled *Un Turc à Paris, 1806-1811, Relation de Voyage et de Mission de Mouhib Effendi, Ambassadeur Extraordinaire du Sultan Sélim III.* (Paris, Bossard, 1920, pp. 108) has presented material of novel importance for the history of the Eastern Question in the Napoleonic period, since it is one of the earliest publications to reveal the Turkish side of the case.

John Murray of London is issuing the third edition of Percy Ashley's *Modern Tariff History*, in which the accounts of tariffs in Germany, France, and the United States are brought up to the outbreak of the war in 1914.

Some useful additions to the literature of international affairs in the two decades preceding the Great War are *Ein Vierteljahrhundert Weltgeschichte, 1894-1919* (Charlottenburg, Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft,

1920, pp. 152), by H. F. Helmolt; *Das Europäische Verhängnis, die Politik der Grossmächte, ihr Wesen und ihre Folgen* (Berlin, Paetel, 1919, pp. xi, 324), by P. Hildebrandt, which includes a second part relating to the war period; *Les Relations Franco-Espagnoles et l'Affaire du Maroc, la France et l'Espagne au Maroc* (Paris, Albigny, 1920, pp. 252), by J. Alengry, and *Die Bedeutung der Algeciras-Konferenz unter Berücksichtigung der Europäischen Marokko-Politik bis zur endgültigen Lösung der Marokkofrage* (Munich, Duncker and Humblot, 1920, pp. vi, 188), by G. von Rüdiger.

Contrary to the belief expressed by one of our reviewers in the October issue, page 136, British War Office maps of Europe, Asia, and Africa, bearing upon the treaty of Versailles, are available, together with numerous special maps; a catalogue of all maps published by the Geographical Section of the General Staff can be obtained for 6 d.

Mr. Arthur Sweetser, who has been attached to the American Peace Commission and the provisional secretariat of the League of Nations, is the author of *The League of Nations at Work* (New York, Macmillan, 1920, pp. ix, 215) in which is presented an account of the actual doings of the League in its first months, *i. e.*, to July, 1920.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: P. Silva, *L'Expansion Européenne et ses Phases* (Scientia, August); P. Boissonnade, *Le Mouvement Commercial entre la France et les Iles Britanniques au XVI^e Siècle* (Revue Historique, July-August); G. N. Clark, *The Dutch Missions to England in 1689* (English Historical Review, October); C. H. Stockton, *The Declaration of Paris* (American Journal of International Law, July); F. Rachfahl, *Der Rückversicherungsvertrag, der "Balkandreibund", und das angebliche Bündnisangebot Bismarcks an England vom Jahre 1887* (Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, July); "Spectator", *Austrian Policy, 1906-1914* (New Europe, October 7); P. Nothomb, *Le Traité Hollando-Belge et l'Alliance France-Belgique* (Revue Hebdomadaire, July 10); E. du Vivier de Streel, *La Situation Économique de l'Europe et la Conférence de Bruxelles* (Revue de Paris, July 15); R. W. Seton-Watson, *The Little Entente* (New Europe, October 14).

THE GREAT WAR

General review: R. Grosse, *Die Geschichte des Weltkrieges* (Deutsche Literaturzeitung, August 7, 14).

A. Lumbroso has published the first volume of a *Bibliografia Ragionata della Guerra delle Nazioni* (Florence, Ariani, 1920, pp. xxxii, 259).

Die Geographischen Ursachen des Weltkrieges, ein Beitrag zur Schuldfrage (Berlin, Siegmund, 1920, pp. 144), by G. Wegener, is a contribution of unusual character and special interest.

Marshal Joffre's *La Préparation de la Guerre et la Conduite des Opérations, 1914-1915* (Paris, Chantenay, 1920, pp. 149) covers events from the beginning of mobilization to the battle of the Marne and presents his reply to the discussion which has been waged upon his conduct of these operations. *La Bataille de la Marne, le Rôle du Gouvernement Militaire de Paris, du 1^{er} au 12 Septembre 1914* (Paris, Berger-Levrault, 1920, pp. iv, 138), by General Clergerie and Captain Delahaye d'Anglemont, is another contribution to the same discussion. "Mermeix" has issued the second part of his *Le Commandement Unique* (Paris, Ollendorff, 1920, pp. 378), which deals with the work of Sarraïl and the forces in the Balkans.

Constable has published the second volume, for 1916 and 1917, of the *Chronology of the War issued under the Auspices of the Ministry of Information* (pp. 330). Surveys of the war which are of some special significance are *Le Chemin de la Victoire, 1914-1918* (Paris, Plon, 1920, pp. 368) by L. Madelin; *Comment Finit la Guerre* (*ibid.*) by General Mangin; *L'Armée Allemande pendant la Guerre de 1914-1918, Grandeur et Décadence, Manœuvres en Lignes Intérieures* (Paris, Chapelot, 1920, pp. 70) by General Buat, chief of the French General Staff; *Die Ursachen unserer Niederlage, Erinnerungen und Urteile aus dem Weltkrieg* (Munich, Lehmann, 1920, pp. 326) by A. Krauss; and *Der Weltkrieg, Vorläufige Orientierung von einem Schweizerischen Standpunkt aus* (Zurich, Orell Füssli, 1919, vol. III., pp. 128) by S. Zurlinden.

A large mass of fact, of crucial importance in relation to the operations of the French army during the first three weeks of the war, was contained in the report of the commission of inquiry as to the rôle and situation of metallurgy in France and the accompanying five volumes of evidence. M. Fernand Engerand, who was the *rapporteur* of the commission, has now published the substance of the report and evidence, together with other materials respecting war plans, etc., in an important book entitled *La Bataille de la Frontière, Août, 1914, Briey* (Paris, Bossard).

Prices and Price Control in Great Britain and the United States during the World War (pp. 331), by Simon Litman, professor of economics in the University of Illinois (no. 19 of the *Preliminary Economic Studies of the War* brought out by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace), contains much material that is of interest to the layman as well as to the historian and economist.

The Press and the General Staff (London, Collins), by the Hon. Neville Lytton, who organized the work of the newspaper correspondents at the British General Headquarters, contains anecdotes of nearly all the great men of the war.

Some time ago the Norwegian government published a report, in five volumes, containing the sworn evidence of witnesses concerning

the losses sustained by the Norwegian mercantile marine through acts of war. A new edition in French has now appeared, *Rapports de Mer sur les Pertes de Guerre subies par la Marine de Commerce Norvégienne* (Christiania, Inspector General of Navigation). The losses of this neutral government, through submarine warfare, included 1162 Norwegian seamen, 829 ships, of 1,239,833 registered tons, with a value of certainly \$300,000,000.

War Posters issued by Belligerent and Neutral Nations, 1914-1919, edited by Martin Hardie and Arthur K. Sabin, contains not only reproductions of important war posters but also stories connected with them. There is an index to the names of the artists (Macmillan).

The second volume of the co-operative *History of the Peace Conference of Paris*, edited by Captain Temperley (London, Frowde, pp. xvii, 488), is occupied with the Settlement with Germany; the third (pp. vii, 457), with a chronology, notes, and documents.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. Fester, *Verantwortlichkeiten*, IV. *Politische Sicherungen* (Deutsche Rundschau, August); P. L. Rivière, *Souvenirs du G. Q. G., Août-Septembre 1914* (Revue Hebdomadaire, September 25); Capt. A. Hilliard-Atteridge, *The Siege of Maubeuge* (Journal of the Royal United Service Institution, August); H. Carré, *La Bataille de la Marne vue du Côté Allemand* (Revue de Paris, September 1); G. Lacour-Gayet, *S. Ém. le Cardinal Mercier, Primat de Belgique, et le Gouverneur-Général Allemand von Bissing* (Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, February); R. J. Kerner, *Austrian Plans for a Balkan Settlement, 1915-1916* (New Europe, September 30); General Regnault, *L'Échec du Plan XVII*. (Revue de Paris, July 15); Gen. L. Capello, *Caporetto, la Decisione della Ritirata* (Nuova Antologia, August 1); L. Weller, *La Guerre aurait-elle pu être Terminée plus tôt?* [Sixte de Bourbon] (Revue de Paris, August 15); R. Worms, *Les Prises Maritimes et la Cinquième Année de la Guerre* (Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, February).

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

In a British series of manuals of medical history, Major G. Parker, M. D., has a small volume on *The Early History of Surgery in Great Britain* (Macmillan, pp. 1x, 204).

The Story of Cambridgeshire as told by itself (Cambridge University Press, pp. viii, 64), six lectures to teachers by the late Dr. William Cunningham, shows how history may be made vivid and real by studying the traces that remain.

The Venerable Bede, his Life and Writings (London, S. P. C. K.), by Dr. George T. Browne, formerly bishop of Bristol, is a recent addition to the *Studies in Church History* series.

A revised and enlarged edition of M. Jusserand's *English Wayfaring Life in the Middle Ages*, with new illustrations, has been published by Fisher Unwin.

La Tapisserie de la Reine Mathilde dite la Tapisserie de Bayeux (Paris, Laurens, 1919, pp. 220), by A. Levé, includes a complete photographic reproduction of the tapestry.

The Selden Society has issued as its eighteenth volume the *Year Book of 8 Edward II.* (1315), edited by William C. Bolland and published by Quaritch.

The Captivity and Death of Edward of Carnarvon, by Professor T. F. Tout (Longmans, pp. 51) is reprinted from the *Bulletin* of the John Rylands Library.

Messrs. Longman have in the press a volume by Miss Kathleen Lambey on *The Teaching and Cultivation of the French Language in England during Tudor and Stuart Times*, with an introductory chapter on the preceding period.

In a series of *Empire Builders*, edited by Professor A. P. Newton and Mr. W. Basil Worsfold, Professor Walter J. Harte of University College, Exeter, brings out a good little book of 60 pages on *Sir Francis Drake* (S. P. C. K.). Another excellent little book by the same publishers, *Birmingham*, by Canon J. H. D. Masterman (pp. 106), is a new addition to the series called *The Story of the English Towns*.

The life of John Chamberlain (1553-1627), the friend of diplomats and other eminent men, is the subject of a book entitled *A Jacobean Letter Writer* (Kegan Paul, pp. xvi, 248), by Edward P. Statham.

The Southampton Record Society has published vol. II., 1609-1610, of *The Assembly Books of Southampton* (Southampton, Cox and Sharland), edited by J. W. Horrocks.

The beginning of English journalism in December, 1620, has been commemorated by the publication of a *Tercentenary Hand-List of English and Welsh Newspapers, Magazines, and Reviews* (London, Hodder and Stoughton), a bibliographical guide of very great importance to historical inquirers.

The Navy Records Society has issued, for 1920, volume I. of the *Life and Works of Sir Henry Mainwaring*, probably the foremost English sea-captain of the period of the first two Stuarts.

The Life, Correspondence, and Collections of Thomas Howard, Earl of Arundel (Cambridge University Press), is a work nearly completed by the late Miss Mary Hervey, and edited by Miss C. M. Phillimore and Dr. G. C. Williamson.

The Cambridge University Press will shortly publish *The Household Account Book of Sarah Fell of Swarthmoor Hall*, edited by Norman

Penney, librarian of the Friends Library at Devonshire House. Sarah Fell was the daughter of the widow Margaret Fell who married George Fox. Her account-book furnishes an important picture of life in a country house in the latter part of the seventeenth century.

The American Antiquarian Society has lately secured a remarkable file of the *London Gazette*, extending from vol. I., no. 1 (1665), through the year 1796, and more complete than any other file in the United States.

An extraordinarily thorough account of *The Navy in the War of 1739-48* (Cambridge University Press) is given by Rear-Admiral H. W. Richardson in three illustrated volumes.

In his book on *England in Transition, 1789-1832, a Study of Movements* (Longmans, pp. xiv, 285), Dr. William L. Mathieson aims at tracing the economic, and especially the spiritual and intellectual forces, that wrought the great political and social changes of the period.

The ninth and tenth volumes of Hon. J. W. Fortescue's *History of the British Army* (Macmillan) cover the important years 1813-1815.

Mr. C. E. Raven's careful and excellent book on *Christian Socialism, 1848-1854*, is naturally occupied chiefly with Morris, Ludlow, and Kingsley.

In his account of *The English Reform Bill of 1867* (Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law, vol. XCIII., no. 1, pp. 285), Dr. Joseph H. Park discusses the relation between economic stress and political agitation, the popular and official attitude of the period toward reform, and Disraeli's success with reform in 1867.

The Life of Queen Alexandra, by W. R. H. Trowbridge, is announced for publication this spring by Fisher Unwin.

A useful guide in modern English biography is the volume *Who Was Who, 1897-1916* (London, A. and C. Black), containing the biographies, taken from *Who's Who*, of those people who have died during the twenty years indicated.

J. R. Raynes's *The Pageant of England, 1900-1920* (Swarthmore Press, pp. xii, 275), is a work after the manner of Justin McCarthy's *History of Our Own Times*.

A History of Scotland from the Roman Evacuation to the Disruption, 1843 (Cambridge University Press), by Professor C. Sanford Terry, is a volume of some 650 pages, with thirty-two pedigree tables of the Scottish reigning houses and famous families.

A recent issue in the series of *Translations of Christian Literature* put forth by the Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge is a version, by Dr. H. J. Lawlor, of St. Bernard of Clairvaux's *Life of St. Malachy of Armagh* (pp. xxvi, 183), important for the history of the reformation of Irish church life in the twelfth century.

Materials for the History of the Franciscan Province of Ireland, A. D. 1230-1450, collected and edited by the late Father E. B. Fitzmaurice, O. F. M., and A. G. Little, forms the ninth volume issued by the British Society of Franciscan Studies through the Manchester University Press.

The S. P. C. K. series of *Helps for Students of History* includes three small volumes on Ireland, 1494-1603; 1603-1714; 1714-1829, all by R. H. Murray.

A history of *Modern Ireland in the European System*, by James Hogan, is announced by Messrs. Longman. The first volume, which will shortly be published, covers the period from 1500 to 1557.

The Occupation of Land in Ireland in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century (Dublin and London, Maunsell, pp. 150), by Patrick G. Dardis, is a conscientious thesis for a degree in the National University of Ireland.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: F. M. Stenton, *The Danes in England* [Historical Revisions, XVI.] (History, October); J. H. Round, *The Early Sheriffs of Norfolk* (English Historical Review, October); H. N. Hillebrand, *The Early History of the Chapel Royal* (Modern Philology, September); G. Callender, *The Evolution of Sea-Power under the First Two Tudors* (History, October); E. R. Adair, *English Galleys in the Sixteenth Century* (English Historical Review, October); F. M. G. Evans, *Emoluments of the Principal Secretaries of State in the Seventeenth Century* (*ibid.*); J. Aynard, *Les Dernières Années de Lord Kitchener* (Revue Hebdomadaire, August 14); Sir Erle Richards, *The British Prize Courts and the War* (British Year Book of International Law, 1920-1921); Sir Herbert Maxwell, *Tour of Mary, Queen of Scots, through Southwestern Scotland* (Scottish Historical Review, October); J. M. Dickie, *The Economic Position of Scotland in 1760* (*ibid.*).

FRANCE

General review: M. Handelsman, *Bulletin des Ouvrages Napoléoniens parus en Pologne de 1901 à 1918* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, August).

P. Marichal and L. Mirot, two former pupils of the late Professor Auguste Longnon, have undertaken to edit from notes on his lectures a work which shall present the results of his lifelong researches with regard to *Les Noms de Lieu de la France, leur Origine, leur Signification, leurs Transformations*. The first volume has appeared, incorporating materials on *Noms de Lieu d'Origine Phénicienne, Grecque, Ligur, Gauloise, et Romaine* (Paris, Champion, 1920).

The seventh volume of *Gallia Christiana Novissima* (Paris, Ficker, 1920) has appeared under the editorship of Abbé Ulysse Chevalier.

A monographic *Étude sur les Esclaves et les Serfs d'Église en France du VI^e au XIII^e Siècle* (Paris, Tenin, 1919, pp. 320) has been written by P. Bernard.

A group of books has recently appeared relating to the history of Provence which are worthy of citation: *La Provence à travers les Siècles*, II. *Invasions Barbares; au Pouvoir des Rois Francs; les Rois de Provence; l'Église du VI^e au XII^e Siècle* (Paris, Lechevalier, 1920, pp. xii, 481) by E. Camau; *Recueil des Actes des Rois de Provence, 855-928* (Paris, Imp. Nationale, 1920, pp. lviii, 163) edited by R. Poupardin; *La Chasse en Provence, XIII^e-XVIII^e Siècle, Étude Historique et Juridique* (Aix, Dragon, 1920) by P. Moulin; *Le Parlment de Provence au Dix-huitième Siècle* (*ibid.*, pp. xvi, 534) by L. Wolff; and *Le Parlement d'Aix, Défenseur des Droits et des Traditions de la Provence* (*ibid.*) by J. Cabassol.

The attention of students of economic history should be called to Professor Henri Hauser's excellent volume on *Travailleurs et Marchands dans l'Ancienne France* (Paris, Alcan, 1920, pp. 232).

Henri Bremond has published two more volumes of his work on the *Histoire Littéraire du Sentiment Religieux en France depuis la Fin des Guerres de Religion jusqu'à nos Jours* (Paris, Bloud and Gay, 1920, pp. iii, 604; 413). In the fourth volume he deals with the Port Royal group, and in the fifth with the Jesuits.

In 1907 R. Lavallée began the publication of the *Mémoires du Cardinal de Richelieu* from the original manuscripts with the most painstaking care and had issued three volumes prior to the war. He has now resumed the task and issued the fourth volume (Paris, Société de l'Histoire de France, 1920, pp. 311) which covers only the important year 1624.

Professor H. Carré of Poitiers has published a volume on *La Noblesse de France et l'Opinion Publique au XVIII^e Siècle* (Paris, Champion, 1920, pp. 650).

In the series of *Helps for Students of History* (S. P. C. K.), Mr. G. P. Gooch's *The French Revolution* is a model of statement as to writers, tendencies, and lines of approach.

Several monographs dealing with topics in the history of the French Revolution deserve to be enumerated: J. Durieux, *La Dordogne Militaire, Généraux et Soldats de la Révolution et de l'Empire* (Bergerac, Castanet, 1920, pp. xx, 544); E. Chapuisat, *Figures et Choses d'Autrefois* (Paris, Crès, 1920, pp. 309), which is especially important for a thorough, critical study of the career of Clavière; E. H. Carrier, *Correspondence of Jean Baptiste Carrier during his Mission in Brittany, 1793-1794* (London, Lane, 1920, pp. xvi, 283) which is mainly a translation of letters from Aulard's *Recueil* with an apologia; A. Lemasson, *Les Actes*

des Prêtres Insermentés du Diocèse de Saint-Brieuc guillotins en 1794 ou déportés (vol. II., Saint-Brieuc, 1920, pp. viii, 340); M. Dussarp, *Roger Ducos et sa Mission à Landrecies en l'An III*. (Largentièrre, Mazel and Plancher, pp. 238); G. Lenotre, *Le Roi Louis XVII. et l'Énigme du Temple, d'après des Documents Inédits* (Paris, Perrin, 1920); and P. L. Roussel, *Le Système des Mandats Territoriaux, 1796-1797* (Paris, Tenin, 1920, pp. 145).

An important work on the *Histoire de la Liberté d'Association en France depuis 1789* (2 vols., Paris, Tenin, 1920) has been written by P. Nourrisson. P. Quentin-Bauchart has presented another phase of the industrial history of France in *La Crise Sociale de 1848, les Origines et la Révolution de Février* (Paris, Hachette, 1920, pp. xiv, 328).

In the eighth volume of his *Études Historiques* (Paris, Boccard, 1920, pp. 344) Professor Arthur Chuquet has assembled in characteristic manner interesting and sometimes significant information on a wide range of topics mainly from the period of the French Revolution and Empire. He has also completed with a fourth volume his presentation of materials on *Quatre Généraux de la Révolution, Hoche et Desaix, Kléber et Marceau* (*ibid.*, pp. 427).

Adventures in Wars of the Republic and Consulate, by A. Moreau de Jonnés, has been translated from the edition of 1893 by Brig.-Gen. A. J. Abdy and published by Murray.

A new *Histoire de la Négociation du Concordat de 1801* (Tours, Mame, 1920, pp. viii, 516) comes from the competent pen of Comte Boulay de la Meurthe.

After long intervals since the publication of the first and second volumes, Professor J. Basdevant has brought out the third volume of *Traité et Conventions en Vigueur entre la France et les Puissances Étrangères* (Paris, Imp. Nationale, 1920, pp. 774) which includes the treaties between 1814 and 1868 to which several other nations were parties, and those with Japan and Venezuela.

A new volume in the series entitled *Makers of the Nineteenth Century* (London, Constable) is a biography of *Victor Hugo* by Madame Mary Duclaux, soon to appear.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Blanchet, *Le Monnayage Anglais en France du XII^e and XV^e Siècle* (*Journal des Savants*, July); F. de Mély, *Nos Vieilles Cathédrales et leurs Maîtres-d'Oeuvre*, I. (*Revue Archéologique*, January); E. Blum, *Les Assurances Terrestres en France sous l'Ancien Régime* (*Revue d'Histoire Économique et Sociale*, VIII. 1); L. Lévy-Schneider, *Quelques Réflexions sur la Méthode à adopter pour étudier l'Histoire du XVIII^e Siècle en France* (*Revue de Synthèse Historique*, February); G. Michon, *Robespierre et la Guerre, 1791-1792* (*Annales Révolutionnaires*, July); P. de la Gorce, *Deux*

Années de l'Histoire Religieuse de la Révolution, 1796-1797, I. (Revue des Deux Mondes, October 15); E. Driault, *L'Oeuvre Extérieure de Napoléon* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, August); P. Robiquet, *La Disgrâce de Fouché en Septembre 1815*, I. (Révolution Française, July); A. Lebon, *Cinquante Ans de Politique Extérieure* (Revue des Deux Mondes, September 1); P. Meuriot, *La Constitution de 1875 et ses Parrains: Prévost-Paradol et Victor de Broglie* (Comptes Rendus de l'Académie des Sciences Morales et Politiques, February); G. Hanotaux and Lt.-Col. Fabry, *Nos Grands Chefs*, I. *Le Maréchal Joffre* (Revue des Deux Mondes, September 1); E. Seillière, *Le Président Deschanel* (Revue Hebdomadaire, October 2).

ITALY, SPAIN, AND PORTUGAL

General review: G. Bourgin, *Histoire d'Italie: Période du Risorgimento* (Revue Historique, July-August).

R. Cessi has published the first volume of *Regnum et Imperium, Contributo alla Storia della Costituzione Politica d'Italia dalla Caduta alla Ricostituzione dell' Impero Romano d'Occidente* (Bologna, Zanichelli, 1920), and V. Epifanio, *L'Idea Italiana e i Re d'Italia nei Secoli* (Padua, Draghi, 1920, pp. vii, 257).

A useful bibliography for Neapolitan history has been published anonymously under the title *Libri e Opuscoli su Napoli e l'Antico Reame delle Due Sicilie* (Naples, L. Lubrano, 1919, pp. 190).

In the series of *Texts for Students* (London, S. P. C. K.), nos. 19 and 20, edited by Esther G. Roper, contain select extracts illustrating Florentine life in the thirteenth, fourteenth, and fifteenth centuries (pp. viii, 59; viii, 64).

A book on *The Art of War in Italy, 1494-1529*, by F. L. Taylor, is published by the Cambridge University Press.

Miss Cecily M. Booth's study of *Cosimo I., Duke of Florence*, which is based on contemporary documents, will be brought out by the Cambridge University Press.

The most important work yet undertaken by E. Rodocanachi is *La Réforme en Italie* (Paris, Picard, 1920) of which the first volume treats of the character of the Reformation movement in Italy, its development and spread, and the causes which favored it. Adequate bibliography is furnished.

A new *Storia del Risorgimento Politico d'Italia* (Bologna, Zanichelli, 1920, pp. 500) is by Italo Raulich, who has covered the years 1815-1830 in the first volume.

G. Balsamo-Crivelli has edited Gioberti's *Del Primato Morale e Civile degli Italiani* (2 vols., Turin, Utet, 1919), and also the Gioberti-Massari *Carteggio, 1838-1852* (Turin, Bocca, 1920, pp. xi, 611). A first

volume of D'Azeglio's *Carteggi e Documenti Diplomatici Inediti* (Turin, Palatina, 1920, pp. clxxv, 496), covering the years 1831-1854, has been edited by A. Colombo. Materials for the year 1846 appear in the fourth volume of the *Protocollo della Giovine Italia* (Imola, Galeati, 1919, pp. xviii, 270).

A. Angiolini and E. Ciacchi are the authors of *Socialismo e Socialisti in Italia, Storia Completa del Movimento Socialista Italiano dal 1850 al 1919* (Florence, Nerbini, 1919, pp. 256).

G. M. Trevelyan's well-known works, *Garibaldi's Defence of the Roman Republic*, *Garibaldi and the Thousand*, and *Garibaldi and the Making of Italy*, are now published by Nelson at the low price of 2 sh. 6 d. each.

A valuable collection of documentary material is presented in *Raccolta di Concordati su Materie Ecclesiastiche tra la Santa Sede e le Autorità Civili* (Rome, Tip. Poliglotta Vaticana, 1919, pp. xx, 1140), but without names of the editors.

Dr. Thomas Nelson Page, who was American ambassador to Italy from 1913 to 1919, has written a volume on *Italy and the World War*, which Scribner has published.

The Hakluyt Society has just published volume I. (pp. xc, 370) of *The Chronicle of Ramon Muntaner*, important for the history of Aragon in the thirteenth and early fourteenth centuries, now translated for the first time from Catalan into English by Lady Goodenough (Countess Anna Kinsky).

In the collection *Spanish Ballads* (Cambridge University Press, pp. xvi, 218), by Guy Le Strange, the ballads are divided into four groups, miscellaneous, historical (Christian and Moslem), and Moorish, and are edited with historical introduction and notes.

The Benedictines of Stanbrook have undertaken to produce, in four volumes, a complete edition of the 460 *Letters of Saint Teresa*, translated from the Spanish and annotated. The first volume, with an introduction by Cardinal Gasquet, has already appeared (London, Thomas Baker, 1919, pp. xix, 308).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Luzio, *Il Carteggio Nigra-Cavour* (Nuova Antologia, July 1); P. de Quirielle, *De Giolitti à Giolitti: La Politique Italienne* (Revue Hebdomadaire, July 10); L. Barrau-Dihigo, *Remarques sur la Chronique dite d'Alphonse III.* (Revue Hispanique, August, 1919); A. Garcia Rives, *Clases Sociales en Leon y Castilla, Siglos X.-XIII.*, I. (Revista de Archivos, Bibliotecas, y Museos, April).

GERMANY, AUSTRIA, AND SWITZERLAND

Dr. Eduard Norden's *Die Germanische Urgeschichte in Tacitus' Germania* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1920, pp. x, 505) is an interesting attempt

to combine data of the *Germania* with all others that can be obtained from classical writers and from archaeological investigations, to illustrate the early ethnography of Germany, the relations of Germans and Kelts, and related topics.

The subtitle *Die Verbrechen und ihre Folgen im Allgemeinen* indicates the contents of the first part of *Das Strafrecht des Deutschen Mittelalters* (Leipzig, Weicher, 1920, pp. xvi, 671) by R. His.

The late Albert Hauck died on the eve of printing the second half of the fifth volume of his *Kirchengeschichte Deutschlands* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1920, pp. viii, 583-1212) and the publication was supervised by H. Boehmer, who, it is announced, will prepare the necessary supplementary volumes to complete the work to the treaty of Augsburg, 1555, which was the terminus Professor Hauck had planned for his work. The present volume covers the period of the Great Schism and of the Council of Constance.

Die Busslehre des Johannes Eck (Münster, Aschendorff, 1919, pp. xx, 250) is by H. Schauerte. J. M. Reu is editing an extended collection of *Quellen zur Geschichte des Kirchlichen Unterrichts in der Evangelischen Kirche Deutschlands zwischen 1530 und 1600* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann), of which the latest volume is made up of materials relating to instruction in the catechism.

Fürstenschulen in Germany after the Reformation (pp. 46), a little book by Thomas Woody, assistant professor of education in the University of Pennsylvania, is chiefly an account of the origins and early character of the Saxon schools at Pforta, Grumma, and Meissen.

G. Du Bosq de Beaumont and M. Bernos have edited the *Correspondance de Sophie Dorotheë, Princesse Électorale de Hanovre, avec le Comte de Königsmarck* (Paris, Ambert, 1920).

Volksstaat und Einherrschaft (Constance, Reuss and Itta, 1920, pp. 598) is a volume of documents on the Baden revolution of 1848-1849, edited by F. Lautenschlager. The *Erinnerungen eines Revolutionärs, Skizzen aus dem Jahre 1848* (Leipzig, Haberland, 1920, 2 vols.) of Paul Boerner have been published.

Die Politischen Berichte des Fürsten Bismarck aus Petersburg und Paris, 1859-1862 (Berlin, Hobbing, 1920, 2 vols.) have been edited by L. Raschdau.

Max Cornicelius has issued the concluding volume of his edition of *Heinrich von Treitschkes Briefe* (Leipzig, Hirzel, 1920, pp. viii, 305-670), which contains the materials for the years 1871-1896.

E. Dörzbacher has studied the socialist attitude on imperial issues in *Die Deutsche Sozialdemokratie und die Nationale Machtpolitik bis 1914* (Gotha, Perthes, 1920, pp. viii, 271).

E. Drahn has prepared a *Marx-Bibliographie* (Charlottenburg, Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft, 1920, pp. 59).

The recent German revolution is illustrated by two valuable books by important participants, *Die Deutsche Revolution: ihr Unglück und ihre Rettung* (Berlin, Der Firm), by Heinrich Ströbel, formerly a Socialist representative in the Prussian Landtag, who, when the revolution took place, became one of the Socialist ministers in the Prussian government, and who represents the right wing of the Independent Socialists; and *Die Deutsche Revolution: von Kiel bis Kapp* (Berlin, Verlag für Politik und Wirtschaft), by Gustav Noske, who gives his personal reminiscences during the eighteen months in which he was perhaps the most important man in Germany. Other new accounts of the revolution of 1918 and succeeding events are W. E. Oeftering's *Der Umsturz 1918 in Baden* (Constance, Reuss and Itta, 1920, pp. 304); and Percy Brown's *Germany in Dissolution* (London, Melrose, 1920, pp. x, 304).

The Gesellschaft für Rheinische Geschichtskunde has published, as its thirty-seventh volume, the first volume of an important bibliography of Rhenish Prussia, *Bücherkunde zur Geschichte der Rheinlande*. This first volume (Bonn, Hanstein, 1920, pp. lx, 716) lists more than 16,000 articles in periodicals and general collections. The second volume will be devoted to books.

An account of *Der Untergang der Oesterreichisch-Ungarischen Monarchie* (Leipzig, Koehler, 1920, pp. vii, 331) is by F. Kleinwachter.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Grisar, *Lutheranalekten* (Historisches Jahrbuch, XXXIX. 3); F. Meinecke, *Wilhelm von Humboldt und der Deutsche Staat* (Neue Rundschau, August); Capt. Koeltz, *Le Plan de Campagne Allemand de 1871 à 1914* (Revue de Paris, August 15); J. Rovère, *Le Particularisme Bavarois de 1871 à 1914* (Revue des Deux Mondes, September 1, 15); E. Vermeil, *L'Allemagne Politique*, I. *Le Nouveau Pangermanisme*; II. *Les Origines du Coup d'État Kapp-Luttwitz, Octobre 1919* (*ibid.*, July 15, August 15); J. Bainville, *Le Règne et les Idées de Charles I^{er} Empereur d'Autriche* (Revue Universelle, October 15).

NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

Belgium, from the Roman Invasion to the Present Day, by Émile Cammaerts, the distinguished Belgian writer, will be added this spring to the series called *The Story of the Nations* (London, Unwin; New York, Putnam).

An *Histoire Économique de la Belgique à la Fin de l'Ancien Régime* (Ghent, Van Rysselberghe and Romband, 1920, pp. 588) is by Professor H. Van Houtte of the University of Ghent.

The Belgian Commission Royale d'Histoire has lately published volume II. (1445-1455) of the *Actes ou Procès-verbaux des Séances tenues par le Conseil de l'Université de Louvain* (pp. xxxiv, 416), edited by Canon A. van Hove, professor in the University of Louvain. The commission has entrusted M. Joseph Cuvelier, archivist-general of the kingdom, with the editing of the *Correspondance de la Cour d'Espagne sur les Affaires des Pays-Bas au XVII^e Siècle*, in succession to the late Professor Henri Lonchay.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Davignon, *La Correspondance du Roi Léopold II. d'après une Publication Récente* (Revue Hebdomadaire, October 2); Lieut.-General F. de Bas, *Another Version of the Scheldt History* (History, October).

NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE

Dr. Bertha S. Phillpotts, principal of Westfield College (University of London), has published through the Cambridge University Press a work on *The Elder Edda and Ancient Scandinavian Drama* (pp. xii, 216), which emphasizes the significance of the older Eddic poems as a source for Scandinavian history.

Vol. IX., part I., of the *Saga Book* of the Viking Society (University of London, pp. 252) is an account of *Harald Fairhair and his Ancestors*, by Sir Henry H. Howorth.

The Copenhagen publisher Gad has begun the issue of volume I. of a new edition of the *Annales Danici Medii Aevi*, formerly published in Langebek's *Scriptores*, and for the most part also in the German *Monumenta*, but now newly edited by Ellen Joergensen.

H. Schüch has edited *Gustaf III:s och Lovisa Ulrikas Brevväxling* (2 vols., Stockholm, Norstedt).

The Finnish ministry of foreign affairs has published *Finnland im Anfang des XX. Jahrhunderts* (Helsingfors, Finnische Literaturgesellschaft, 1919, pp. xv, 672).

General Count Rüdiger von der Goltz, commander of the German forces in Finland and later in the Baltic provinces, gives an important and interesting narrative of his management in *Meine Sendung in Finnland und im Baltikum* (Leipzig, Koehler).

The Red Insurrection in Finland, 1918 (London, Harrison) is an intelligent study based on documentary evidence by Mr. Henning Söderhjelm, with some preliminary study of the preceding period, from 1905 on.

E. Duchesne has translated and edited *Le Stoglav ou les Cent Chapitres, Recueil des Décisions de l'Assemblée Ecclésiastique de Moscou, 1551* (Paris, Champion, 1920, pp. xlv, 292).

Messrs. Longman are about to publish *Russia in the 'Eighties: Sport and Politics*, by John F. Baddeley, a record by a special newspaper correspondent; on the political side, the importance of the book lies largely in the opinions and reminiscences of Count Peter Shuvalov, with whom the author was on terms of intimate friendship, and in some similar material respecting Lord Dufferin and others.

A volume on Alexander III. by E. Daudet bears the title *L'Avant-dernier Romanoff* (Paris, Hachette, 1920).

What appears to be a trustworthy account of the murder of the Tsar and his family, based upon investigations skilfully conducted, is now brought out under the title *The Last Days of the Romanovs* (London, Thornton Butterworth). The first part is a narrative composed from the documents by Mr. Robert Wilton, formerly correspondent of the *Times* in Russia; the second part is a transcript of the depositions collected for the Minister of Justice at Omsk by Nicholas Sokolov and brought out of Siberia by Admiral Smirnov.

The Freiherr von Freytag-Loringhoven has prepared a volume on *Die Gesetzgebung der Russischen Revolution* (Halle, Niemeyer, 1920, pp. iv, 261); L. Martin, on *De Tolstoï à Lénine, Contribution à l'Étude Historique de l'Évolution Agraire en Russie* (Montpellier, Imp. de la Charité, 1920, pp. 147); and M. Hoschiller, on *Le Mirage du Soviétisme* (Paris, Payot, 1920, pp. 256).

Professor Michael Hrushevsky (Grushevski) of Lemberg, when the war opened, had brought down to 1650, in eight large octavo volumes, his *History of the Ukraine*. Abridgments in Ukrainian and in Russian exist and one in German was reviewed in this journal (XXIV. 666). We have now received a French abridgment, *Abrégé de l'Histoire de l'Ukraine* (Paris, Giard and Brière, 1920, pp. vii, 256) extending to the present time. Like the German volume referred to, it is put forth under the auspices of a nationalistic organization—in this case, the Institut Sociologique Ukrainien.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: M. Rostovtsev, *L'Exploration Archéologique de la Russie Méridionale de 1912 à 1917* (*Journal des Savants*, March, May); M. Pernot, *L'Épreuve de la Pologne* (*Revue des Deux Mondes*, October 1, 15); H. Bidou, *La Bataille de Varsovie et la Pologne* (*Revue de Paris*, October 15).

SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE

A new edition of Lord Eversley's *The Turkish Empire from 1288 to 1914* has just been published by Fisher Unwin (London), with additional chapters by Sir Valentine Chirol covering the years from 1914 to 1920.

Under the Turk in Constantinople (Macmillan), by G. F. Abbott, is a record of Sir John Finch's embassy in the latter part of the seventeenth century.

Prince Alexander's papers and other unpublished documents have been utilized by E. C. Corti in writing *Alexander von Battenberg, sein Kampf mit den Zaren und Bismarck* (Vienna, Seidel, 1920, pp. 351).

ASIA, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

The first volume of Jacob Mann's work on *The Jews in Egypt and in Palestine under the Fatimid Caliphs* (Milford, pp. 280), is a contribution to their political and communal history, based chiefly on Genizah sources which will be printed, for the first time, in the second volume.

The Jews of Asia, especially in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries (New York, Dutton, 1920, pp. xiii, 242), is a compilation of materials rather than a narrative, by Sidney Mendelssohn, who died in 1917.

The Oxford University Press announces a tenth volume of Mr. William Foster's calendar entitled *The English Factories in India*, carrying the story from 1655 to 1660, and part 2 of Mr. P. E. Roberts's *Historical Geography of India*.

The Cambridge University Press announces a work concerning *William Bolts*, by N. L. Hallward, which throws new light on the relations of the East India Company with the natives of India and rival European traders towards the end of the eighteenth century.

The account of the battle of Mukden is continued in the fifth volume of *Guerre Russo-Japonaise, 1904-1905* (Paris, Chapelot, 1920, pp. 519), the French translation of the history of the war by the Russian General Staff.

AFRICA, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

The Jews of Africa, especially in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries (New York, Dutton, 1920, pp. xiii, 200), is a companion volume to the book on Asia, mentioned under the preceding heading, by Sidney Mendelssohn.

The Bantu Past and Present, an Ethnographical and Historical Study of the Native Races of South Africa (Edinburgh, Green, 1920, pp. xix, 398), by S. M. Molema, recounts much of South African history from a new point of view.

The ninth volume of the *Collection des Ouvrages Anciens concernant Madagascar* (Paris, Union Coloniale, 1920, pp. 652) contains the second part of Flacourt's *Histoire de la Grande Ile de Madagascar*, written in the seventeenth century, and François Martin's *Mémoires sur l'Île de Madagascar*, 1665-1668.

AMERICA

GENERAL ITEMS

The Department of Historical Research in the Carnegie Institution of Washington has for some weeks past had the advantage of the aid in Washington of Professor M. W. Jernegan of the University of Chicago, assisting Dr. Paullin in the preparation of that part of the proposed atlas of the historical geography of the United States which will exhibit data in religious history. Miss Shirley Farr, of the same university, joins the staff in January, to assist in the conduct of this journal.

Among the recent accessions of the Manuscript Division of the Library of Congress are: George Washington's memorandum book, 1756-1757 (photostat of original in the New York Public Library); diary and account-book of James Monroe, 1795-1802 (one volume); letter- and order-book of Commodore John Rodgers, 1812-1815 (one volume); log-book of voyages of the ship *Oglethorpe* between Savannah and Liverpool, 1817-1824; letters to Edward J. Mallett, 1827-1860 (46 pieces); receipt books of mileage and pay of United States senators, 14th, 17th, and 18th Congresses; seven letters from Andrew Johnson to William M. Lowery, 1841-1870, and one letter from Robert Johnson to Lowery, January 15, 1861; letter-book of Major-General J. G. Foster while in command of the department of Florida, 1865-1866 (one volume); and papers of Admiral Charles S. Sperry, U. S. N., 1895-1911.

Recent issues of the *Old South Leaflets*, nos. 218-221, of which Dr. Samuel E. Morison is now general editor, embrace extracts from letters and speeches of John Bright during the Civil War and from the British debates of 1863 on the Southern Confederacy; from William Sturgis's lectures and diary on the Northwest Fur Trade and the Indians of the Oregon Country; from Walter Coulton's journal, *California in 1846-1848*; and from Charles S. Stuart's *Private Journal of a Voyage to the Pacific Islands in the Years 1822-25* (his description of Hawaii).

In the October number of the *Catholic Historical Review* Rev. William Henry Kent, O. S. C., discourses broadly upon the topic "Catholic Truth and Historical Truth", taking his text from a recent magazine article; Rev. Patrick A. Collis examines the preface of the *Acta Sanctorum*, as a remarkable presentation of historical method; and Mr. J. Lloyd Mecham presents an article upon the Martyrdom of Father Juan de Santa Maria. In the department of Miscellany are found a convenient list of titular sees of the American hierarchy and a contribution by the Rev. Robert Lechat, S. J., Bollandist, Les *Acta Sanctorum* des Bollandistes. In the section of Documents the *Review* reprints from the rare volume, *The Laity's Directory to the Church Service* (1822), "A Brief Account of the Establishment of Episcopacy in the United States", and "The Present State of Religion in the Respective Dioceses".

The principal paper in the March number of the *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society* is a Sketch of the Life of Mother Cornelia Connelly, Foundress of the Sisters of the Holy Child Jesus, 1809-1879. Articles in the June number are: Notes on a few Old Catholic Hymn Books, by Jane Campbell; and Knights of Columbus War Activities in Philadelphia, by Edward J. Galbally. The September number contains a body of thirty-seven letters, 1849-1853, of Francis Patrick Kenrick, afterward archbishop of Philadelphia, to a Catholic family, that of George D. Allen; and an interesting body of extracts from the diplomatic correspondence of Gérard, French minister, 1778-1779, found in the Archives des Affaires Étrangères, Paris, by Miss Elizabeth S. Kite.

Dr. David Jayne Hill's *American World Policies* is chiefly an argument against entrance into the League of Nations, but contains excellent and useful historical matter relating to American constitutional history.

A two-volume *Histoire du Protestantisme Français au Canada et aux États-Unis* (Paris, Fischbacher, 1919, pp. 394, 338) is by Father Duclos.

The *Journal* of the Presbyterian Historical Society for June and September-December contains a history of the Philadelphia North Presbytery, by Rev. Dr. William P. White, and the records of the Middle Association of Congregational Churches of the state of New York, 1804-1808, edited by Rev. Dr. J. Q. Adams.

Bulletin no. 71 of the Bureau of American Ethnology, by David I. Bushnell, jr., performs a useful service by bringing together a great variety of details on *Native Cemeteries and Forms of Burial East of the Mississippi* (Washington, Government Printing Office, pp. 160, and 17 plates). The data are arranged in order of the ethnological groups, and under them by tribes.

George B. Grinnell's *When Buffalo Ran* (Yale University Press, 1920, pp. 114) has the value attaching to the recollections of an Indian of his boyhood and youth up to the time of his marriage.

The Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers, by Professor Jesse S. Robinson of Carleton College (John Hopkins Studies, XXXVIII. 2, pp. 166), opens with a section on the origin and history of that union.

F. Fairchild Sherman of New York, editor and publisher of *Art in America*, expects to publish, in this month, *Early American Portrait Painters in Miniature*, by Theodore Bolton.

ITEMS ARRANGED IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

The Macmillan Company has brought out *The Colonization of North America, 1492-1783*, by Professors Herbert E. Bolton and Thomas M. Marshall. The work is designed as a text-book.

The title, *Bradford's History of the Plymouth Settlement, rendered in Modern English*, by Harold Paget, sufficiently indicates the character of the book, published in 1909, but again brought out in 1920 (New York, E. P. Dutton and Company). Such efforts are perhaps useful, for the editor may be right in thinking that to many persons the reading of what he calls "the medieval English of the original" would be so laborious as to preclude them from making its acquaintance. Anyone who can understand the Bible can understand Bradford, and Mr. Paget has not always understood him rightly or translated him correctly; but his text is easier to read.

New Light on the Pilgrim Story, by Rev. Thomas M. Mason and Rev. Dr. B. Nightingale (London, Congregational Union of England and Wales) makes useful additions on the side of personal and biographical details.

The Manchester University Press (Longmans) issues *Captain Myles Standish: His Lost Lands and Lancashire Connections: a New Investigation*, by Rev. Thomas C. Porteus, vicar of Coppull, Lancashire.

In order to lighten the *Calendar of State Papers, Colonial*, and so accelerate its progress, the Public Record Office undertook some time ago to print the *Journal of the Commissioners for Trade and Plantations*, commonly known as the Board of Trade Journals. Up to April, 1704, the entries in the journal have been included in the *Calendar*, distributed under their respective dates. The continuous printing now begun is much more convenient, and the arrangement is such as to indicate by marginal notes the place of deposit of all letters received by the commissioners, read, and noted in the journal. The first volume, now published by the Stationery Office (pp. 641), runs from April 3, 1704, to January 28, 1709. It is hoped that the publication of the journal to 1782 may be accomplished in a reasonable time, many years before the calendar can be brought to that date. The volume almost defies review, but is of course crowded with useful material for colonial history.

The National Genealogical Society of Washington has published, as a volume of 122 pages, *Lists of Swiss Emigrants in the Eighteenth Century to the American Colonies*, vol. I., being Zurich lists of 1734-1744, obtained from Swiss archives by Professor A. B. Faust, accompanied by facsimiles and preceded by a reprint of his article on Swiss Emigration to the American Colonies in the Eighteenth Century, from vol. XXII. of this journal.

Professor Herbert A. Smith of McGill University, in a small book called *The American Supreme Court as an International Tribunal* (New York, Oxford University Press, 1920, pp. viii, 120), summarizes and presents in expository form the material on interstate cases published by Dr. James Brown Scott in his *Judicial Settlements of Controversies between States of the Union*.

The attention of historical scholars should be called to *The Debates in the Federal Convention of 1787 which framed the Constitution of the United States, reported by James Madison* (New York, Oxford University Press, 1920, pp. xcvi, 731), "International Edition", edited, at the instance of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, by Dr. Gaillard Hunt and Dr. James Brown Scott. Here will be found the text of Madison's debates prepared with extreme care from Madison's original manuscript and preceded by useful documentary and other matter (Annapolis proceedings, credentials, and the like) relative to the antecedents of the Federal Convention.

In a pamphlet entitled *A Review of "Isaac Shelby and the Genet Mission"* by Dr. Archibald Henderson (Lexington, Kentucky, 1920, pp. 52), Mr. Samuel M. Wilson examines at some length Dr. Henderson's treatment of the subject in two chapters of his work, *The Star of Empire*, and in an article in the March (1920) number of the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*.

Lincoln the World Emancipator, by John Drinkwater (Houghton Mifflin Company), is not so much a treatment of the historical Lincoln as it is an interpretation of Lincoln as a symbol, a type, a universal figure, an exemplification of the best characteristics and the ideals of the Anglo-Saxon race, constituting a bond of union between England and America and a reconciler of their differences.

The *Magazine of History* for November-December, 1917 (a double though meagre number), which has but recently come from the press, contains a letter written by President Lincoln to the mayor of New York, Dec. 2, 1863, principally concerning a proposed celebration of the victories in the West.

The Naval History Society has ready for immediate publication the second volume of the confidential correspondence of Gustavus V. Fox. Rear-Admiral Fiske has retired from the secretaryship of the Society and Mr. W. H. Gardiner has been chosen secretary in his place.

Mrs. Sophie Radford de Meissner has written a life of her father, Rear-Admiral William Radford (1808-1890), which Henry Holt and Company have published with the title *Old Naval Days: the Career of Rear-Admiral Radford*. It is understood that Mrs. de Meissner has made extensive use of the naval archives in the preparation of the volume.

A Life of Alphonso Taft, by Lewis A. Leonard, with a preface by Henry Clews, is brought out in New York by the Hawke Publishing Company.

In one of their little books called *Macmillan's Pocket Classics*, the Macmillan Company have issued, for school use, *Roosevelt's Writings*,

a selection from his autobiography, his historical and outdoor books, and his addresses on matters of citizenship.

Doubleday, Page, and Company announce for early publication the *Reminiscences* of Melville E. Stone, who for the past twenty years has been general manager of the Associated Press.

The Americanization of Edward Bok: the Autobiography of a Dutch Boy Fifty Years after, will probably have an interest for many students of American history other than readers of the *Ladies' Home Journal*, of which Mr. Bok was long time editor. Mr. Bok has counted among his friends and intimates many notable Americans of his time.

Rose W. Lane is the author of a volume entitled *The Making of Herbert Hoover*, which the Century Company has published.

Students interested in the development and progress of American negroes of the best sort will find much to interest them in the autobiography of Bishop L. J. Coppin, *Unwritten History* (Philadelphia, A. M. E. Book Concern, pp. 375), giving interesting glimpses of life on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, before, during, and after the Civil War, of ministerial labors, and of service as Methodist bishop in South Africa.

Herbert E. Gaston's *The Nonpartisan League* (New York, Harcourt, Brace, and Howe, 1920, pp. vii, 325) is a history, and a good one, by one who for three years was connected with the publicity work of the League.

THE UNITED STATES IN THE GREAT WAR

Little, Brown, and Company have brought out *A Guide to the Military History of the World War, 1914-1918*, by Thomas C. Frothingham. The data are arranged with a view to quick references. There are maps, diagrams, bibliography, index, etc.

The Yale University Press announces its forthcoming publication of a new series, *How America Went to War*, in six volumes, of which the first two, just brought out, are *The Road to France*, by Benedict Crowell, assistant secretary of war, and Robert F. Wilson.

The office of historian of the United States Air Service has been filled by the appointment of Dr. Wayne E. Stevens, recently director of the War Records Section of the Illinois State Historical Library, who will supervise the preparation of a history of the organization and operations of the air service in the American Expeditionary Forces. All original documents pertaining in any way to the overseas activities of the service are being collected, and will constitute the basis of the proposed history. These records consist of operation orders and reports, intelligence summaries, maps, "unit histories", etc. The project will be carried out in co-operation with the Historical Branch of the General Staff and in accordance with its plans.

An Explorer in the Air Service, by Professor Hiram Bingham of Yale University, who had an important part in organizing instruction in aviation and in other service at aviation headquarters in Washington, is an unofficial, personal record of those two years of service.

Three contributions to war history published by the Houghton Mifflin Company are *The Lafayette Flying Corps*, authorized history, by Captain James N. Hall and Lieutenant Charles B. Nordhoff (two volumes); a *History of the American Field Service in France: Friends of France, 1914-1917*, told by its members (three volumes); and *New England in France, 1917-1919*, a history of the Twenty-Sixth ("Yankee") Division, by Major Emerson G. Taylor. *The History of the A. E. F.*, by Shipley Thomas, is published by the George H. Doran Company. Another work covering comprehensively the history of the A. E. F. is *America in Battle: with Guide to the American Battlefields in France and Belgium*, by James A. Moss and Harry S. Howland (Menasha, Wisconsin, G. Banta Publishing Company).

A little known aspect of the Great War is dealt with in the monograph of Alfred H. Brooks, *Use of Geology on the Western Front*, with a list of publications relating to the war work of American geologists (Washington, Government Printing Office).

Robert R. McCormick, who was a member of General Pershing's staff, has produced a volume to which is given the title *The Army in 1918*, being an account of America's contribution to the World War (New York, Harcourt).

The Knights of Columbus in Peace and War, in two volumes, is the product of Maurice Francis Egan and John J. B. Kennedy (New Haven, Knights of Columbus).

The Macmillan Company has brought out *The American Colleges and Universities in the Great War, 1914-1919: a History*, by President Charles F. Thwing.

LOCAL ITEMS ARRANGED IN GEOGRAPHICAL ORDER

NEW ENGLAND

The *New England Historical and Genealogical Register* for October contains a series of letters pertaining to Colonel John Brown's expedition against Ticonderoga and Diamond Island in 1777. The letters are principally from Colonel Brown to General Lincoln, September 13 to October 4.

The contents of the October number of the *Essex Institute Historical Collections* include a continuation of Old Norfolk County Records which were printed serially for several years in the *Essex Antiquarian*, which came to an end in 1909. There is also a continuation of Francis B. C. Bradlee's History of the Boston and Maine Railroad.

The *Proceedings* of the American Antiquarian Society at its meeting of October, 1919, includes an important study of Greater New England in the Middle of the Nineteenth Century, by Professor F. J. Turner, an elaborate account of an eighteenth-century gentlewoman of Boston, Catherine Wendell, by Professor Barrett Wendell, and a paper by Professor George H. Haynes on the Conciliatory Proposition in the Massachusetts Convention of 1788.

Smith College Studies in History, vol. V., no. 3, is an account of the Development of History and Government (*i.e.*, of the study of political science) in Smith College from 1875 to 1920, with a list of publications of faculty and alumni, prepared by Professor Mary B. Fuller. Vol. V., no. 4, is an excellent paper on Influences toward Radicalism in Connecticut, 1754-1775, largely concerned with the Susquehanna Company, by Miss Edith A. Bailey.

The American Historical Society, a commercial publishing concern, not to be confused with the American Historical Association, has put forth a *History of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations*, in three volumes, by Thomas W. Bicknell and others.

MIDDLE COLONIES AND STATES

The July number of the *Quarterly Journal* of the New York Historical Association contains a biographical study, by G. D. B. Hasbrouck, of Governor George Clinton, an article on Rochester by Harriet E. Brown Dow, and a continuation of the Minutes of the Presbytery of New York, edited by Professor Dixon R. Fox. The number for October contains chiefly an article on Jedediah Peck, father of the public school system of the state of New York, by Sherman Williams.

The New York Historical Society has been presented with six volumes of manuscript journals written by Major-Gen. Abner Doubleday, and with fourteen scrap-books of newspaper clippings gathered by him, all relating to the campaigns in which he was engaged during the Mexican War and Civil War.

The September *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library opens with a historical memorial on John Holt, Printer and Postmaster, by Mr. Victor H. Paltsits. The November number gives a history of the Harlem Library, and concludes the list of New York almanacs prior to 1850.

Mr. Eugene L. Armbruster, who has produced a number of monographs on subjects of Brooklyn and Long Island history, has brought out a study of *The Wallabout Prison Ships, 1776-1783*, which, he avers, "will considerably upset current opinion" about the prison ships. The work is largely a compilation from original sources (the author, 263 Eldert Street, Brooklyn).

Where to Find It: Bibliography of Syracuse History (Syracuse, Onondaga Historical Association, pp. 219) by Franklin B. Chase, city historian, embraces not only books and essays but newspaper material.

The contents of the October number of the *Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society* include Early Newark as a Puritan Theocracy, by Walter S. Nichols; the Dutch Trading Post at Trenton, by Dr. Carlos E. Godfrey; Address on Governor William Paterson, by the late Hon. Cortlandt Parker; and Washington's March from Princeton to Morristown, by Joshua Doughty, jr.

The History of Valley Forge, by Henry Woodman, together with a biography of the author and of the author's father, a soldier at Valley Forge, by Mary S. Woodman, has been published in Oaks, Pennsylvania, by J. U. Francis, sr.

Papers Read before the Lancaster County Historical Society May 7 and June 4 are: Early Architecture of Lancaster County (illustrated), by A. L. Kocher, and Fords and Bridges across the Conestoga, from Morgantown to Hinkletown, by M. G. Weaver.

The October number of the *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine* contains a paper, by Charles W. Dahlinger, on Abraham Lincoln in Pittsburgh and the Birth of the Republican Party.

Students of the history of the Swedish colony on the Delaware will find an interest in G. Wittrock's *Svenska Handelskompaniet och Kopparhandeln under Gustaf II. Adolf* (Upsala, 1919, pp. 162), with texts of many documents.

The history of a great business enterprise, and one of our oldest, established in 1793, is related by Mrs. B. G. du Pont in a volume entitled *E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company* (Houghton Mifflin).

SOUTHERN COLONIES AND STATES

Mr. Bunford Samuel, librarian of the Ridgeway Branch of the Library Company of Philadelphia, is the author of a work in two volumes, of which the principal title is *Secession and Constitutional Liberty* (New York, Neale).

The Southern Historical Society Papers, no. V. (September, 1920), designated a "Jackson Number", contains two studies of the career of General T. J. Jackson. Part I., "With Stonewall Jackson in the Army of Northern Virginia", by Capt. James B. Smith, is principally the experiences and impressions of an aide. Part II. is a reprint of Col. William Allan's *History of the Campaign of Gen. T. J. (Stonewall) Jackson in the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia* (Philadelphia, 1880).

The state of Maryland and the Maryland Historical Society have lately published vol. XXXIX. of the *Archives of Maryland*. It contains the acts and proceedings of the general assembly of the province during the sessions held from 1732/3 to 1736, five sessions in all, marked by a considerable amount of interesting legislation.

Apart from continued articles, the September number of the *Maryland Historical Magazine* contains a paper, the first of a series, on Seven Pioneers of the Colonial Eastern Shore, by Percy G. Skirven.

It is expected that the new archive building of the Virginia State Library will be ready for occupancy in early February. Among the recent accessions are: twenty-three certified copies of Confederate rosters; a muster-roll of the city of Richmond; and Andrew Dunscomb's letter-book, 1784-1787.

The principal item in the January (1920) number of the *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*, besides the continued series, is a minute of a General Meeting of the Freeholders of the County of Mecklenburg, July 29, 1774, contributed, with an introduction, by Dr. Archibald Henderson.

The principal paper in the April number of *Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine* (formerly the *William and Mary College Historical Quarterly*) is a History of York County in the Seventeenth Century.

The North Carolina Historical Commission has recently received the public letters and executive papers (1917-1920, about 10,000 pieces) of Governor Thomas W. Bickett, the records of the state comptroller, and a body of records (1780-1878) from the office of the state treasurer. A few valuable letters of the Revolutionary period have also been acquired.

Race Elements in the White Population of North Carolina, by R. D. W. Connor, secretary of the state Historical Commission, and relating to the English, Highland Scotch, Scotch-Irish, and German elements, has recently been printed by the North Carolina State Normal and Industrial College (pp. 115).

In the April number of the *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* appear some letters from Peter Manigault to his mother, and two letters concerning him from Henry Laurens to Gabriel Manigault, all written from England in the year 1773. There is also a letter from Joseph Lord to James Petiver, written from Carolina in 1705. In the July number are some Swiss Notes on South Carolina (1737), contributed by Gilbert P. Voigt.

As a result of the amalgamation of the Georgia Historical Society and the Georgia Historical Association, the *Georgia Historical Quarterly* and all other publications of the united society have been placed under the control of an editorial board consisting of Professors R. P. Brooks and E. M. Coulter of the University of Georgia, P. S. Flippin of Mercer University and T. H. Jack of Emory University, Mr. Lawton B. Evans, superintendent of schools in Augusta, and Miss Cleo Hearon, professor in the Agnes Scott Institute. Professor Flippin has been

named managing editor. The united society takes occasion of the union to issue as the eighty-first annual report of the Georgia Historical Society, and as nos. 2 and 3 of vol. IV. of the *Georgia Historical Quarterly*, a handbook containing all the documents and explanations necessary toward understanding the history, achievements, publications. and possessions of both societies.

The *Louisiana Historical Quarterly* for January has papers on the Louisiana Territory, by Professor Cardinal Goodwin, and on the History of Natchitoches, by Milton Dunn, but will be chiefly valued for the specimen documents from the archives of the Cabildo of New Orleans, 1725-1770, printed, with translations, by the care of Mr. Henry P. Dart, who has with great energy promoted the preservation of that remarkable body of material.

WESTERN STATES

The July number of the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* is a record of the proceedings of the twelfth annual meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, held in St. Louis in May, 1919. A summary account of the proceedings is given by Charles W. Hackett. The papers printed in the *Review* are: Following the Westward Star, by Chancellor L. Jenks; the Commerce of the Lower Mississippi in the Period 1830-1860, by R. B. Way; the Mexican Problem: a Possible Peaceful Solution, by I. J. Cox; the Attitude of Swedish Americans toward the World War, by George M. Stephenson; Texas and the Preservation of War History Material, by Milton R. Gutsch; Louisiana State War Activities, by William Beer; Constitution Making in Missouri, by C. H. McClure; Banking and Finance in Missouri in the Thirties, by F. F. Stephens; the Jesuit in the Mississippi Valley, by Laurence J. Kenny; and a group of four papers on the effect of the war on historical instruction in schools and colleges. The September number contains an article by Walter R. Sharp on Henry S. Lane and the Formation of the Republican Party in Indiana; one by Professor W. H. Siebert on Kentucky's Struggle with its Loyalist Proprietors; and a survey of recent historical activities in the Old Northwest, by Professor A. C. Cole. Professor Raymond G. Taylor describes some sources for the agricultural history of the Mississippi Valley, and Professor W. L. Fleming presents some documents relating to Jefferson Davis at West Point.

The Rise of Methodism in the West: being the Journal of the Western Conference, 1800-1811, with notes and introduction by William W. Sweet, is from the press of the Methodist Book Concern.

The Ohio Valley Historical Association held its thirteenth session at Columbus, October 15 and 16, in conjunction with a meeting of the Ohio History Teachers' Association. The address of the president, Professor W. H. Siebert of the Ohio State University, was on the Future of the

Ohio Valley Historical Association. There were also papers on the Extinction of the Indian Title in Ohio beyond the Greenville Line, by Professor Homer C. Hockett, on New England Influences on the Ohio Public School System, by Professor E. A. Miller of Oberlin, and on Educational Beginnings in West Virginia, by Professor J. M. Callahan.

The principal content of the July number of the *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly* is an account by C. B. Galbreath, of Lafayette's Visit to Ohio Valley States. The story of Lafayette's journey, which occupies somewhat more than 100 pages of the *Quarterly*, contains letters, addresses, and much contemporary narrative.

The *Quarterly Publication of the Historical and Philosophical Society of Ohio* prints in the July-September number a second installment of Selections from the Gano Papers. The letters (1812) are principally from General Gano, some of them to Governor R. J. Meigs. There is one letter from General Lewis Cass.

No. 11 of the *Bulletins* of the Indiana Historical Commission is a report of the proceedings of the State History Conference held at Indianapolis in December, 1919. It contains many useful essays in Indiana history.

The March number of the *Indiana Magazine of History* contains an initial article by Charles E. Canup on the Temperance Movement in Indiana, and a continuation of R. C. Buley's study of Indiana in the Mexican War. In the June number are: a sketch, by Martha Tucker Morris, of Christopher Harrison, lieutenant-governor of Indiana, 1816-1818, a continuation of Mr. Canup's paper, and an article, by Elmore Barce, on the Savage Allies of the Northwest. The latter study will be continued. The September number is a monograph, by Carl Painter, on the Progressive Party in Indiana.

The *Annual Report* of the Chicago Historical Society for 1919, in addition to the usual records of progress, contains a striking series of pictures and brief biographical sketches of young men who were killed in the war and were sons of members of the society.

Laurence J. Kenny, S. J., contributes to the October number of the *Illinois Catholic Historical Review* an article entitled Some First Ladies of Illinois, and Joseph J. Thompson one on Catholic Statesmen of Illinois. Other articles are continuations hitherto mentioned.

The April number of the *Tennessee Historical Magazine* has for its principal content the concluding installment of the Journal of Governor John Sevier, which comes to an end a few days before his death in September, 1815. There are also six letters from Sevier to his son, George Washington Sevier, 1812, 1813, and 1815. Hon. Park Marshall contributes some facts concerning John A. Murrell and Daniel Crenshaw, noted criminals (about 1825), and Miss Kate White a body of marriage

records of Knox County, 1792-1811, culled from a mass of loose papers in the county archives.

Mr. J. Tyree Fain has completed the *Index to Ramsey's Annals of Tennessee* (Nashville, Paul Hunter).

The National Book Company of Chicago has brought out *A School History of Tennessee*, by Gustavus W. Dyer.

Michigan Military Records, Bulletin no. 12 (pp. 244), issued by the Michigan Historical Commission, comprises three compilations of the Daughters of the American Revolution of Michigan, namely, Records of the Revolutionary Soldiers Buried in Michigan, the Pensioners of Territorial Michigan, and the Soldiers of Michigan awarded the Medal of Honor. There are several portraits in the volume. The editor is Sue I. Silliman, state historian of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

In the September number of the *Wisconsin Magazine of History* Major-Gen. William G. Haan describes the Division as a Fighting Machine, having reference primarily to his own division, the thirty-second, and describing very effectively some of its operations. There is an article by Dr. Joseph Schafer on Muscoda, 1763-1856, one by Professor Julius E. Olsen on Lincoln in Wisconsin, and a continuation of the papers of W. A. Titus on Historic Spots in Wisconsin. Dr. Schafer also discusses the proposed Wisconsin Domesday Book. In the section of documents is an installment of letters (1862) of Chauncey H. Cooke, a boy soldier, and in the Survey of Historical Activities is a descriptive account, by Louise P. Kellogg, of the papers of Charles M. Baker (1804-1872), recently acquired by the State Historical Society. The December number has articles on the Trails of Northern Wisconsin, by James H. McManus; on Col. Hans Christian Heg, colonel of a Scandinavian regiment in the Civil War, the Fifteenth Wisconsin (but killed at Chickamauga), by Dr. Theodore C. Blegen; and on the Panic of 1862 in Wisconsin, by Dr. M. M. Quaife. The later pages give interesting accounts of manuscript materials lately received by the State Historical Society: papers of Capt. William Charleton, of Col. Simeon D. Clough, and of the Wood family of Vermont, an autobiography of President Josiah L. Pickard, diaries and papers of John H. Knapp, and letters received by Louis Perrault from the Canadian revolutionaries of 1837, especially E. B. O'Callaghan.

Dr. Joseph Schafer, superintendent of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, is engaged in the preparation of a biographical sketch of William Stephen Hamilton, participant in the early Indian wars, president of the first council of Wisconsin Territory, and member of the assembly, 1842-1843, as well as a pioneer in the lead region of Wisconsin. He was a son of Alexander Hamilton.

The August number of the *Minnesota History Bulletin*, which is designated "Dedication Number", is principally devoted to a record of the exercises at the dedication of the Minnesota Historical Society Building in May, 1918. Foremost in this record is the address of Professor Frederick J. Turner, Middle Western Pioneer Democracy.

In the *Iowa Journal of History and Politics* Mr. Jacob Van der Zee reviews the work of the Iowa code commission, and in a separate article discusses the problem of indexing the compiled code, a task which Mr. Van der Zee himself has performed.

The July number of the *Annals of Iowa* prints the Minutes of the Sac and Fox Indian Councils of 1841 and 1842, recorded by James W. Grimes and John Beach, respectively, secretaries to the commissioners for the United States. In the editorial department is printed the text of the treaty of 1842. There are also an autobiographical sketch of John A. Kasson (1822-1910), and an interesting Letter from a Citizen of the Southern Confederacy (J. W. Thatcher), written from Berkeley County, Virginia, May 12, 1861, to his brother in Ohio.

The "Missouri Centennial Number" (October) of the *Missouri Historical Review* contains an interesting and valuable group of papers treating different phases of the state's history. These are: the Travail of Missouri for Statehood, by Walter B. Stevens; Missouri in 1820, by Jonas Viles; a Century of Journalism in Missouri, by W. V. Byars; a Century of Missouri Literature, by Alexander N. DeMenil; a Century of Transportation in Missouri, by Edward J. White; Labor and Industry in Missouri during the Last Century, by Lee Meriwether; Social Customs and Usages in Missouri during the last Century, by Mary Alicia Owen; and Social Reform in Missouri during the last Century, by George B. Mangold. There is also some account of the centennial celebrations. Other centennial articles will appear in the January number.

Mr. Waddy Thompson of Atlanta, grandson of the United States minister to Mexico from 1842 to 1844, recently presented to the Texas State Historical Association sixteen letters to or from Waddy Thompson, 1842 to 1848. Among the writers are Jackson, Tyler, Webster, Calhoun, Reverdy Johnson, Hugh McLeod, José Maria Tornel, and Santa Anna.

The larger part of the October number of the *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* is occupied with chapters of A. K. Christian's *Mirabeau Buonaparte Lamar*, which will be concluded in the next number of the *Quarterly*. There is also an article, by William R. Lewis, on the Hayes Administration and Mexico. The Minutes of the Ayuntamiento of San Felipe de Austin, 1828-1832, edited by Eugene C. Barker, are concluded in this number.

Professor Thomas M. Marshall has edited, and the University of Colorado has published, as the second volume of its *Historical Collections* (Boulder, 1920, pp. xvi, 313) *The Early Records of Gilpin County*,

Colorado, 1859-1861, containing material described in his article on "The Miners' Laws of Colorado" in the preceding volume of this journal (XXV. 426-439).

The October number of the *Washington Historical Quarterly* contains an account, by William S. Lewis, of the First Militia Companies in Eastern Washington Territory, a sketch, by James E. Babb, of Judge E. P. Oliphant, who held the first court within the present limits of Idaho (then, 1862, a part of the territory of Washington), a bibliography of the anthropology of Puget Sound Indians, by J. D. Leechman, and continuations heretofore mentioned.

The contents of the June number of the *Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society* are: David Thompson and Beginnings in Idaho, by T. C. Elliott; Educational Plans and Efforts by Methodists in Oregon to 1860, by Read Bain; and History of Oregon Normal Schools, by John C. Almack.

Thomas C. Russell of San Francisco has brought out a reprint, "line for line and page for page", from Barrington's *Miscellanies* (London, 1781), of the *Voyage of the Sonora in the Second Bucareli Expedition*, to which he has added "many other interesting notes as well as an index to both text and notes", a reproduction of Bodega's Carta General, and a portrait of Daines Barrington.

A Journal of a Trip to California: Across the Continent, from Weston, Missouri, to Weber Creek, California, in the Summer of 1850, by C. W. Smith, edited by R. W. G. Vail, librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society, has been brought out by the Cadmus Book Shop, 312 34th street, New York.

CANADA

The Public Archives of Canada have of late been greatly enriched by addition of volumes of transcripts from London and Paris. Those from the Public Record Office cover 13 volumes of C. O. 1, 23 volumes of C. O. 5, 43 Admiralty volumes, and 9 volumes from the Chatham manuscripts; there are also transcripts of 25 volumes of the American manuscripts at the Royal Institute. From England also have come 24 volumes of Simcoe papers. From Paris the chief accessions represent the first 109 volumes of series B² and the first 111 volumes of series B³ in the Archives de la Marine; Correspondance Politique, Angleterre, vols. 83-235, and États Unis, vols. 23-25, from the Archives of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs; 310 numbers from the Bibliothèque Nationale, and 26 (Bastille) from the Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal. Of the Jugements et Délibérations du Conseil Supérieur, the transcripts, from Quebec, have now reached 1735.

For the Board of Historical Publication, connected with the Public Archives of Canada, Dr. Adam Shortt is preparing a large collection of documents exhibiting the history of paper and other currency in French and English Canada and in the colony of Nova Scotia. Later, he in-

tends to prepare a series of documents illustrating the history of land-grants and thereby the progress of settlement in Canada.

The third number of the *Canadian Historical Review*, that for September, maintains the character for varied and excellent material established by its predecessors. There are papers on Captains of Militia in the French period, by Benjamin Sulte, on the Vérendrye question, by A. H. de Trémaudan, on Canadian Opinion of Southern Secession in the United States, by Fred Landon, and on the Imperial Ideas of Benjamin Disraeli, by Professor J. L. Morison. The documents consist of two letters found by Miss Irene A. Wright in the Archives of the Indies at Seville, casting light on Canada in 1608, and an autobiographical memoir (1818) of J. M. Caldwell illustrative of political affairs in Canada between 1810 and 1818.

The Champlain Society has issued to its members the first of three volumes of *Select British Documents of the Canadian War of 1812*, edited by Col. William Wood.

Professor Oscar D. Skelton of Queen's University, Kingston, is about to publish *The Life and Times of Sir Alexander Tilloch Galt* (Oxford University Press), based on the private papers of Sir Alexander Galt and on papers in the Public Archives of Canada relating to the period just before and after Confederation.

A volume that should prove of interest to several classes of readers is *The Life of Sir William Van Horne*, builder of the Canadian Pacific Railroad, by Walter Vaughan (Century).

The Canadians in France, 1915-1918, by Captain Harwood Steele, is a detailed history of the Canadian army corps in the World War (New York, Dutton).

AMERICA, SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES

The August number of the *Hispanic American Historical Review* has three main articles: one by Señor José M. O. Capseguí on "Don Manuel Josef de Ayala y la Historia de Nuestra Legislación de Indias"; one by Miss Irene A. Wright on Rescates (illicit trade) with special reference to Cuba, 1599-1610; and one by Professor W. W. Pierson, jr., on Alberdi's Views on the Monroe Doctrine.

M. Rodríguez Codola has written an *Historia de España y de los Pueblos Hispanoamericanos hasta su Independencia* (Barcelona, 1919, vol. I., pp. 544); and E. Restrepo-Tirado, *Descubrimiento y Conquista de Colombia* (Bogotá, Imp. Nacional, 1919, vol. II., pp. 431).

Los Estados Unidos de América y las Repúblicas Hispanoamericanas de 1810-1830 (Bogotá, Imp. Nacional, 1918), by F. J. Urrutia, will interest students of the Monroe doctrine.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Sir W. Ashley, *The Pilgrim Fathers and their Place in History* (Quarterly Review, October); R. H.

Murray, *The Pilgrim Fathers* (Edinburgh Review, October); C. F. Thwing, *The Pilgrims' Motive and Contribution* (Hibbert Journal, October); H. H. Scullard, *The Theology of John Robinson and of the Pilgrim Fathers* (*ibid.*); C. Burrage, *The Earliest Minor Accounts of Plymouth Plantation* (Harvard Theological Review, October); L. N. Kinnicutt, *Plymouth's Debt to the Indians* (*ibid.*); Archibald Henderson, *Daniel Boone and the American Pioneer* (Century, September); R. B. Anderson, *Kleng Peerson, the Father of Norwegian Immigration to America* (American Scandinavian Review, July); W. M. Persons, P. M. Tuttle, and E. Frickey, *Business and Financial Conditions following the Civil War in the United States* (Review of Economic Statistics, Supplement, July); G. Bradford, *American Portraits, 1875-1890: James Gillespie Blaine* (Atlantic Monthly, October); Grover Cleveland (*ibid.*, November); E. S. Martin, *Mr. Choate in England: his Letters showing his Activities while Ambassador* (Scribner's Magazine, October); J. W. Pratt, *The British Blockade and American Precedent* (U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, November); C. G. Fenwick, *Democracy and Efficient Government: Lessons of the War* (American Political Science Review, November); Hon. Justice Longley, *Reminiscences Political and Otherwise* (Canadian Magazine, October, November, December); A. González Palencia, *Extracto del Catálogo de los Documentos del Consejo de Indias conservados en la Sección de Consejos del Archivo Histórico Nacional* (Revista de Archivos, Bibliotecas, y Museos, July); C. Viñas Mey, *La Legislación Social en la Recopilación de Indias* (*ibid.*); G. N. Tricoche, *Batailles Oubliées: les Anglais à Buenos-Ayres, 8-9 Juillet 1807* (Revue Historique, July-August); Beltran Mathieu, *The Neutrality of Chile during the European War* (American Journal of International Law, July).

(P. S. to p. 374.) ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. A brief delay in the printing of this number of the *Review* makes it possible to give members early notice of some of the chief transactions of the annual meeting. A fuller account will, as usual, be printed in the April number.

The registration numbered 360. The secretary's report showed a membership of 2524, a gain of 79 since the preceding year. The treasurer's report showed receipts of \$10,483, expenditures of \$9,786; but so extraordinarily has the cost of printing the *American Historical Review* increased, especially in the latter months of the year, that instead of paying to the Macmillan Company fifty cents per copy supplied to members of the Association, it becomes necessary to pay hereafter seventy cents, or, per annum, \$2.80, nearly the total sum paid by each member as annual dues. Therefore the Association voted to submit to the next annual meeting an amendment to the constitution increasing the annual dues from three dollars to five dollars (and the life-membership fee from fifty dollars to one hundred), and in the mean time to authorize

the treasurer, when sending out the bills in September, to invite voluntary contributions of from two to five dollars additional to the dues. Provision was also made for a committee on increase of the endowment.

The special Committee on Policy submitted an elaborate report. Such of its recommendations as could be carried into effect under existing conditions were adopted; among them, an arrangement securing somewhat greater permanence to the Committee on the Programme. It was voted that the next meeting should be held in St. Louis, at the end of December, 1921; Professor Evarts B. Greene was made chairman of the Committee on the Programme. The special Committee on History in the Schools was, at its request, discharged, and the completion of its work was intrusted to a new committee having a similar designation. The prize for the best essay in military history, which, it was voted, should be called the Robert M. Johnston Prize, was awarded to Mr. Thomas R. Hay, for an essay on Hood's Tennessee Campaign. The Committee on the Justin Winsor Prize having been unable to agree upon an award, the decision was referred to the new committee, that for 1921-1922.

His Excellency the French ambassador, Mr. Jusserand, was chosen president for the ensuing year, Professor Charles H. Haskins first vice-president, Professor Edward P. Cheyney second vice-president. Professor Bassett and Mr. Moore were re-elected secretary and treasurer respectively. The elections to the Executive Council followed precisely the list presented by the Committee on Nominations, except that Professor Becker withdrew his name, preferring to continue as a member of the Board of Editors of this journal, whereupon the committee substituted the name of Professor Sioussat. The councillors elected were: Miss Ruth Putnam, Professors Arthur L. Cross, Sidney B. Fay, Carl R. Fish, Carlton J. H. Hayes, Frederic L. Paxson, James T. Shotwell, and St. George L. Sioussat. The Council elected Professor Guy S. Ford a member of the Board of Editors of this journal, in the place of Professor J. H. Robinson, whose term had expired, and Professor Archibald C. Coolidge in the place of Professor Cheyney, who resigned after being elected a vice-president.

In view of the small number of the ballots which had been received in the autumnal "primary", and by which the Committee on Nominations had been guided, the outgoing chairman of that committee, Mr. Paltsits, proposed for consideration next year an amendment to by-law no. 2 which would abolish the provision for this formal balloting, and would leave it to the committee to nominate, with only such indications from other members as letters received from them, or their conversation, might supply. Meantime it was voted that the preliminary ballot should be omitted in 1921. The writer of these lines, however (who believes the ballot to be useful), is convinced that the Association never intended that any nominating committee should think itself bound to follow rigidly, without discretion, the numerical results of the balloting.